



Goahead Theological Seminary & College

9 East Homestead Ave. Palisades Park, NJ 07650 in USA

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The composition of all Bibles, including the Christian Bible

Compiled by Rev. Phillip Sang Cho Rey, Ph.D.

While the classification systems of the Jewish Hebrew Bible and the Protestant Old Testament differ, their fundamental structure and content remain the same. However, the Eastern Orthodox and Catholic Churches add the Deuterocanonical books to the category of Writings, recognizing them as part of the canon. Consequently, the Protestant canon consists of 39 books, the Catholic canon of 46 books, and the Eastern Orthodox canon of 49 to 50 books.

In the table below, empty entries indicate items that do not belong to the biblical canon.

Hebrew Bible (Hebrew Scriptures) (24 Books) Books marked in bold are part of the Ketuvim.	Protestantism Old Testament (39 Books)	Catholic Church Old Testament (46 Books)	Eastern Orthodox Church Old Testament (50 Books)	original language
Torah	The Pentateuch			
Bereshit	Genesis	Genesis	Genesis	Hebrew
Shemot	Exodus	Exodus	Exodus	Hebrew
Bakhira	Leviticus	Leviticus	Leviticus	Hebrew



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Bemidbar	Numbers	Numbers	Numbers	Hebrew
Devarim	Deuteronomy	Deuteronomy	Deuteronomy	Hebrew
Nevi'im	Historical Books			
Yehoshua	Joshua	Joshua	Joshua	Hebrew
Shoftim	Judges	Judges	Judges	Hebrew
ruth	ruth	ruth	ruth	Hebrew
Samuel	1 Samuel	1 Samuel	1 Samuel	Hebrew
	2 Samuel	2 Samuel	2 Samuel	Hebrew
Merakim	1 Kings	1 Kings	1 Kings	Hebrew
	2 Kings	2 Kings	2 Kings	Hebrew
Divrei HaYamim	1 Chronicles	1 Chronicles	1 Chronicles	Hebrew
	2 Chronicles	2 Chronicles	2 Chronicles	Hebrew
			1 Esdras	Hebrew
Ezra–Nehemiah	Ezra	The Book of Ezra	Ezra	Hebrew and Aramaic
	Nehemiah	The Book of Nehemiah	Nehemiah	Hebrew
		The Book of Tobit	Tobit	Hebrew and Aramaic



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		The Book of Judith	Judith	Hebrew
ester	Esther	The Book of Esther	Esther	Hebrew
		1 Machabees	1 Maccabees	Hebrew
		2 Machabees	2 Maccabees	Greek
			3 Maccabees	Greek
			Second Book of Esdras	Greek?
			4 Maccabees	Greek
Ketuvim	Book of Wisdom			
lyob	Job	Job	Job	Hebrew
Tehillim	Psalms	Psalms	Psalms	Hebrew
			en:Prayer of Manasseh	Greek
Misre	Proverbs	Proverbs	Proverbs	Hebrew
Kohelet	Ecclesiastes	Kohelet	Ecclesiastes	Hebrew
Shir HaShirim	Song of Songs	Canticle of Canticles	Aisma Aismaton	Hebrew
		Book of Wisdom	Book of Wisdom	Greek
		Ecclesiasticus	Sirach	Hebrew



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Nevi'im	Prophets			
Yeshayahu	Isaiah	Isaiah	Isaiah	Hebrew
Yirmeyahu	Jeremiah	Jeremiah	Jeremiah	히브리어 와 아람어
Eka	Lamentations	Lamentations	Lamentations	Hebrew
		The Book of Baruch	Baruch	Hebrew
			Jeremiah's Letter	Greek (다수의 관점)
Yehezkel	Ezekiel	Ezekiel	Ezekiel	Hebrew
Daniel	Daniel	Daniel	Daniel	히브리어 와 아람어
	The Minor Prophets			
The Minor Prophets	Hosea	The Book of Hosea	Hosea	Hebrew
	Joel	The Book of Joel	Joel	Hebrew
	Amos	The Book of Amos	Amos	Hebrew
	Obadiah	The Book of Obadiah	Obadiah	Hebrew
	Jonah	The Book of Jonah	Jonah	Hebrew
	Micah	The Book of Micah	Micah	Hebrew
	Nahum	The Book of Nahum	Nahum	Hebrew



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	Habakkuk	Habakkuk	Habakkuk	Hebrew
	Zephaniah	Zephaniah	Zephaniah	Hebrew
	Haggai	Haggai	Haggai	Hebrew
	Zechariah	Zechariah	Zechariah	Hebrew
	Malachi	Malachi	Malachi	Hebrew

Deuterocanonical Books or Apocrypha

- Tobit
- Judith
- 1 Maccabees
- 2 Maccabees
- Wisdom
- Sirach (Ecclesiasticus)
- Baruch (Chapter 6: The Letter of Jeremiah)
- Additions to Esther 모르드개의 꿈
 - The Plot Against the King
 - King Ahasuerus's Decree
 - Mordecai's Charge
 - Mordecai's Prayer
 - Esther's Prayer
 - Esther Approaches the King
 - King Ahasuerus's Second Decree
 - The Interpretation of Mordecai's Dream



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Added to Daniel

- The Song of the Three Children
- The History of Susanna
- Bel and the Dragon

(In addition, 1 and 2 Esdras—which are not recognized as Deuterocanonical books by the Catholic Church—are also classified as Apocrypha)

(정리. 고어헤드 신학교)